

Chapter 1

Pali to English

1. Buddhō vadati.
A/The Buddha speaks.
An/The enlightened person speaks.
2. Dhammo rakkhati.
A/The truth protects.
A/The law protects.
A/The doctrine protects.
A/The teaching protects.
3. Sā dhovati.
She washes.
4. Yācako dhāvati.
A/The begger runs.
5. Sūdā pacanti.
A/The cook cooks.
6. Janakā vadanti.
Fathers speak.
7. Te vandanti.
They salute.
8. Narā rakkhanti.
Men protect.
9. Puttā dhāvanti.
Sons run.
10. Dārako vandati.
A/The child salutes.
11. Buddhō dhammaṃ rhakkati.
The Buddha protects the law.
An enlightened person upholds the moral teachings.

12. Dārakā Buddhaṃ vandanti.
The children salutes a/the Buddha.
The children salutes an/the enlightened person.

13. Sūdo ghaṭe dhovati.
The cook washes the pots.

14. Narā gāmaṃ rakkhanti.
Men protects the village.

15. Sā odanaṃ pacati.
She cooks rice.

16. Buddhā dhammaṃ vadanti.
Enlightened people speak the truth.

17. Puttā janake vandanti.
Sons salute fathers.
Children salute parents.

18. Yācakā ghaṭe dhovanti.
Beggars wash pots.

19. Te gāme rakkhanti.
They protect their village.

20. Janako Buddhaṃ vandati.
Father salutes the Buddha.
Father salutes an/the enlightened person.

English to Pali.

1. He protects.
So rakkhati.

2. The man salutes.
Naro vandati.

3. The child is washing.
Darako dhovati.

4. The son speaks.
Putto vadati.

5. The beggar is cooking.
Yācako pacati.

6. They are running.
Te dhavanti.

7. The children are speaking.
Darakā vadanti.

8. The fathers are protecting.
Janakā rakkhanti.

9. The sons are saluting.
Puttā vandanti.

10. The cooks are washing.
Sudā dhovanti.

11. The men are saluting the Buddha.
Narā Buddhāṃ vandanti.

12. Fathers protect men.
Janakā nare rakkhanti.

13. The cook is washing rice.
Sudo odanaṃ dhovati.

14. The truth protects men.
Dhammo nare rakkhati.

15. She is saluting the father.
Sā janakāṃ vandati

16. The Enlightened One is declaring the Doctrine.
Buddho Dhammaṃ vadati.

17. The boys are washing the pots.
Puttā ghatte dhovanti.

18. The men are protecting the villages.
Narā game rakkhanti.

19. The beggars are cooking rice.
Yacakā odanaṃ pacanti.

20. The cook is washing the pot.
Sudo ghatāṃ dhovati.